

全国高等学校外语学科中青年骨干教师高级研修班

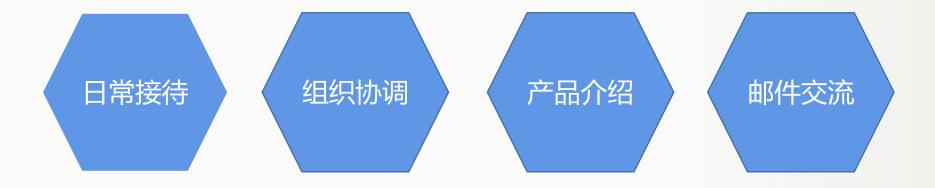
育人与评价融合的语言测试

国际人才英语考试(初级)解读

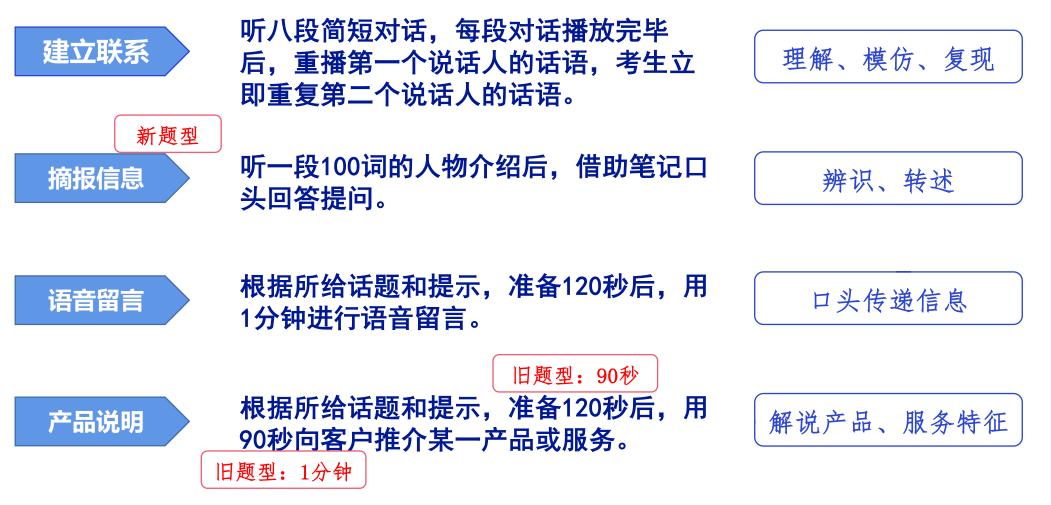
郑培林 2021年7月•北京



国际人才英语考试(初级),简称"国才初级",用于评价、认定高校学 生及社会人士在日常接待和熟悉的工作场合运用英语开展工作的能力。









-:建立联系 口头 一回合对话 样题指令 You will hear eight short conversations between Speaker A and Speaker B. Each conversation will be played only **ONCE**. You will then hear Speaker A again. After that, please reproduce Speaker B's reply exactly as you have just heard it. 精确重复

You must respond within **10** seconds after you hear a tone. Note-taking is allowed while you listen.



- 5. A: It's a beautiful day today, isn't it?
 - B: Absolutely. I love New York in the spring.
- 6. A: Jenny! Good to see you again!
 - **B:** Good to see you too! This is my colleague, Jack.
- 7. A: Can you tell me your position, please?
 - B: Of course. I'm responsible for customer relations.
- 8. A: You used to work with Sophia Bender, didn't you?
 - B: Yes. We worked together in the sales department two years ago.



Shadowing: Definition

A paced, auditory tracking task which involves the immediate vocalization of auditorily presented stimuli, i.e. word-for-word repetition in the same language, parrot style, of a message presented through headphones.



Two types of shadowing

- Phonemic shadowing

Repeating each sound as soon as it is heard,

without waiting for the completion of a unit of meaning

- Phrase shadowing:

Repeating speech at longer intervals with the shadow-er waiting until a meaning unit is finished, before beginning

Coordiating speaking and listening

Improving short-term memory

Retaining information

口头任务一:建立联系

Practicing Shadowing

1. Hearing both the speaker and the practitioner him/herself

- Headset: half on, half off / one ear covered
- 2. Proper volume
 - Speaker volume as low as feasibly possible
 - vocal output as regular as possible
- 3. Full imitation
 - Pronunciation, intonation and segmentation
- 4. Source/Target driven
 - Attention to listening vs. attention to articulation
- 5. Simultaneous comprehension



样题指令



You will hear a telephone conversation about ordering

flowers. The conversation will be played TWICE.

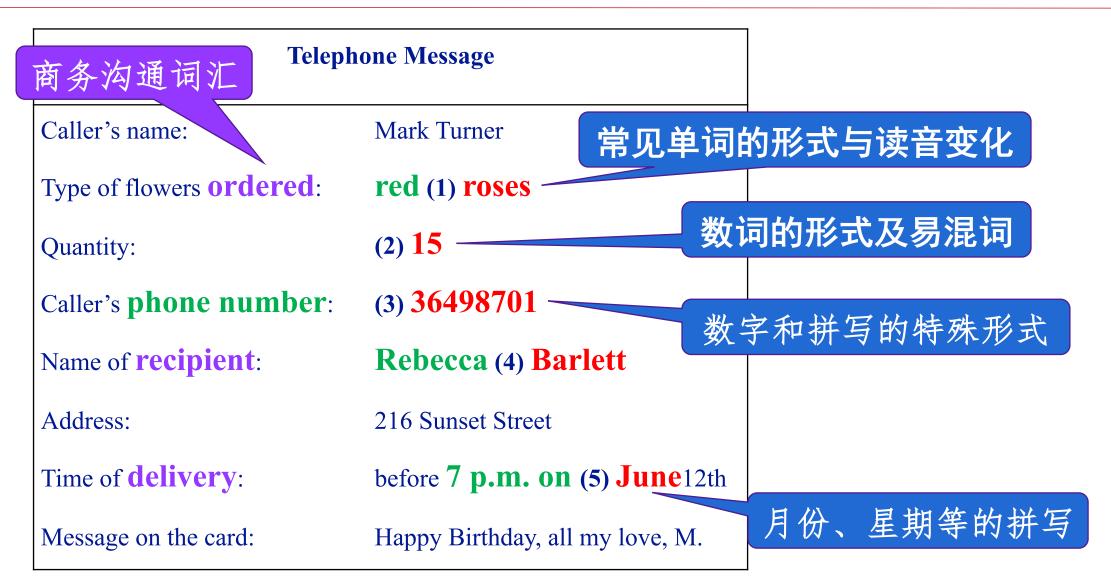
Complete the telephone message by filling in the blanks.

Write only **ONE** word or number in each blank.





书面任务一: 交谈记录



中级书面任务一:会议纪要

		Wireless connection by App]
		(6) built-in speaker and mike	常见单词
Features		USB (7) charger	
		Tracking capacity for (8) security	
		Internal (9) lighting	
		Stand on the board	
How to ride Pak&Go		Use the backpack for support	
	the	Use the remote control for (10)	
		speed and braking	
		Jump to get off in an emergency	





Read Questions 1-8 and Texts A, B, and C about telecommuting below.

Decide which text answers each question.

For each blank, choose A, B, or C that stands for the text.



书面任务三:分析材料

Which text

- 1. offers **advice** to telecommuters?
- 2. defines telecommuting?
- 3. lists several **advantages** of telecommuting?
- 4. states that telecommuting may not be suitable for all?
- 5. mentions telecommuting tools and equipment?
- 6. includes childcare as a factor to consider in telecommuting?
- 7. demonstrates the **popularity** of telecommuting? ____
- 8. indicates that health should be a concern for telecommuters? _

题目核心词多为对材料文字 的转述与概括,而非原文

细节检索需要在

三篇材料中进行



Text A

Telecommuting, also called remote work, telework, work from home, or teleworking, is a work arrangement in which employees do not commute or travel (e.g. by bus or car) to a central place of work, such as an office building or store. Teleworkers in the 21st century often use mobile telecommunications technology such as laptops and tablet computers and smartphones to work from coffee shops which provide Wi-Fi connections; others may use a desktop computer and a landline phone at their home. According to a Reuters poll, approximately "one in five workers around the globe, particularly employees in the Middle East, Latin America and Asia, telecommute frequently and nearly 10 percent work from home every day."

常规段落提供的细节类型

-概念、性质、观念、事实、证据、数据、趋势

定义



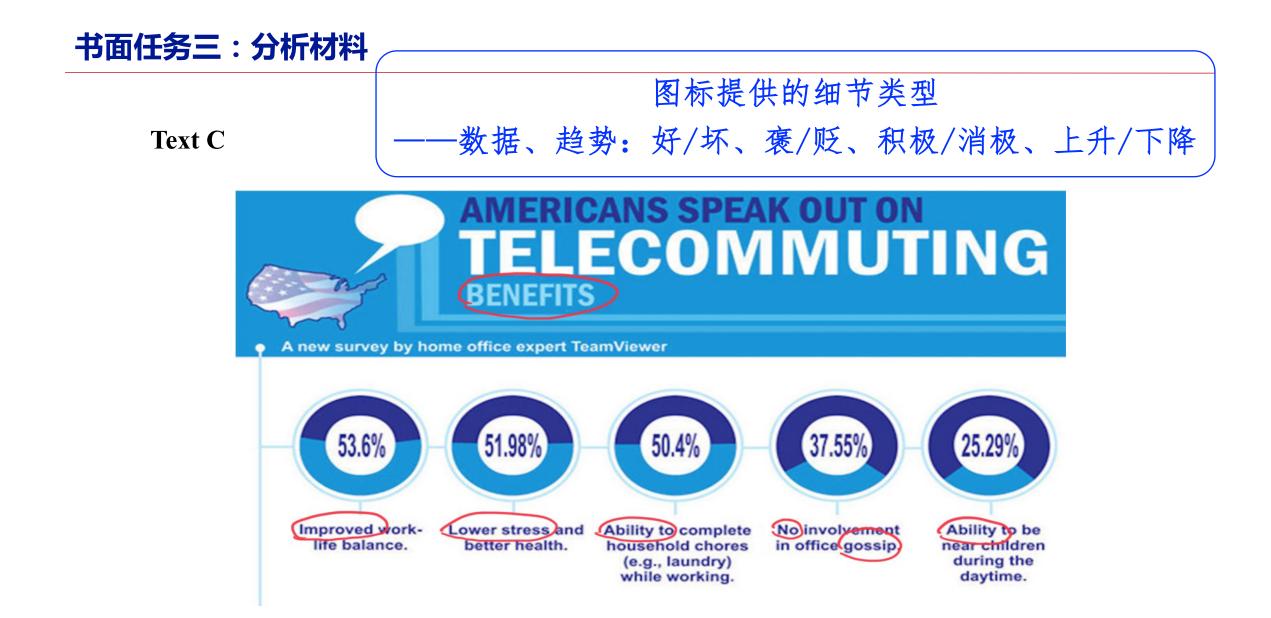
Text B

Telecommuting requires strong self-discipline to produce results on the job when

there's no one else around. It may not be for everybody. Here are some general

guidelines to follow when working from home:

- \checkmark Set up a workspace and use that area for work and only work.
- \checkmark Set a schedule and let family and friends know when you need to stay focused.
- \checkmark Work with a buddy. Having a co-worker nearby helps ensure you both stay on track.
- ✓ Check email and social network updates at set times, no matter how distracting that notification may be.
- ✓ Take a break! Short breaks from heavy computer use can actually boost productivity.
- \checkmark Don't forget to go out and interact with people.
- ✓ Make sure health is a priority. Don't use working at home as an excuse to slack on sleep or exercise.







每个问题逐一解决,或先解决有章可循的问题

材料中解题已使用部分一般不重复使用



样题指令



Read the two texts below about two **Bluetooth speakers**.

Complete the table with the **EXACT words**, phrases, or numbers from the texts.

You must use **NO MORE THAN THREE** words for each blank.



书面任务四:整 理	E材料		<u>其中一篇材料对应的题</u> 目不一定按材料顺序	
Bluetooth speaker	UE Megaboom 3	JBL Flip 5		
Producer	(1)	JBL		
Price	(2) \$	(3) \$	提示词一般	
Biggest attraction	high-standard (4) quality	strong ability to resist (5)	 不是原文表 述,也不一 定出现在空 	
New feature	a (6) for instant music playing	a (7) for quicker battery charging	白处附近	

Text A

The UE Megaboom 3 is **launched** by Ultimate Ears in August 2018. It is priced at \$199.99, more **affordable** than the original Megaboom. It does not have a lot of **features** you might find in some other **Bluetooth speakers** — such as the ability to take phone calls, **plug** in an external music source, or **charge** up your phone. However, the greatest attraction is its **top-class sound quality**. Designed to make sound even in all directions, it gives you an **experience comparable to** that in a private theatre. On top of the 20-hour battery life, the ability to resist both dust and water, the UE Megaboom 3 comes with a new feature: a **magic button** that allows you to play music with a single **press**. Users that download the Ultimate Ears App can program up to four playlists of music from Deezer or Apple Music.

文字专业性较强,词汇难度略高

Text B

文字专业性较强,词汇难度略高

JBL, the world-famous American loudspeaker company, launched its latest Bluetooth speaker in January 2019. The Flip 5 is designed for the great outdoors. It is pretty similar to but a little bigger than Flip 4. That increased size makes room for a larger battery and more power so that it delivers a slightly bigger sound. Like Flip 4, it offers up to 12 hours of continuous, high-quality playtime and it also has a built-in **microphone** that allows you to **take conference calls** in noisy environments. What's entirely new is a USB-C charging device that supports quicker battery charging. But the best thing about Flip 5 is that it's fully **waterproof**. You can even throw it into water — it will instantly float up and it can handle staying in a meter of water for up to 30 minutes. It's now sold only for 100 dollars.



Text A



The UE Megaboom 3 is launched by Ultimate Ears in August 2018. It is priced at \$199.99, more affordable than the original Megaboom. It does not have a lot of features you might find in some other Bluetooth speakers ...

Biggest attraction	strong ability to resist (5)
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Text B

... What's entirely new is a USB-C charging device that supports quicker battery charging. But **the best thing** about Flip 5 is that it's fully **waterproof.** You can even throw it into **water** — it will instantly float up and it can handle staying in a meter of water for up to 30 minutes. It's now sold only for 100 dollars.

Biggest attraction

Resist water

常见问题:人物关系倒错



样题指令(情境设置)

You are Eleanor Zhou, a service representative at Sunrise Office

Supplies. Jill Sanders, a client, has informed you that the

交际对象 photocopier she bought four months ago has stopped

working. Write her an **EMAIL** of about **70** words:

任务背景

- to show your **concern** for the trouble;
- to tell her when you will collect the machine for repair;

样题指令(任务要点)

• to promise her a satisfactory solution to the problem.

常见问题:指令核心词理解 run a meeting confirm the title of the show "预期的任务执行结果" 使邮件交际意图完整

"具体事件/行动"

补全细节

承接背景"表达关切"



"基本内容准确"的判定

我为你遇到的问题感到遗憾

我上门去取回需要检测的机器

"基本内容准确"的判定

我的机器坏了,我很遗憾

请你到我这里来给我修机器

我保证解决好你遇到的问题

我希望你能解决好我遇到的问题

Dear Jill,

I am Eleanor Zhou, the service representative at Sunrise Office Supplies.

12-14分

Thank you for informing me that the photocopier you bought four months ago

has stopped working. I am pretty sorry for what has happened. In order to

show my concern for this trouble, you will be provided a satisfactory solution to

the problem. I will collect the broken machine on 11, November, 2019 for repair.

Once it is repaired, I will inform you as soon as possible.

Best Regards,

Eleanor Zhou









3

语言

3-4

句式较单调

有语法错误

基本不影响理解

I am Eleanor Zhou, a service representative at Sunrise Office Supplies. I am so sad that you had stopped working 4 months ago. so, I write the email

to you in order to tell you something pleasant about it .

I would collect the machine for repair in these days, and you donnot

worry . Our country will give a chance for applier such as you, you should

prepare a self-introduce list, and come to join us. you donnot have to be

bothered of the problem because of being stopped working .

i promise you a sati









- 发件人与收件人身份与角色切勿出现倒错
- 事件实施切勿出现方向性错误
- 切勿百分之百照抄背景信息或任务要求
- 写作内容与题目要求毫无关联

谢谢聆听!