



中央财经大学

Central University of Finance and Economics

# 维果茨基“最近发展区”理论指导下的思辨精读教学 ——对《思辨精读2》如何布置作业 与期末考核方式的一些思考

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# 发言大纲



1. 什么是ZPD与scaffolding?

2. ZPD与scaffolding在教学中的运用：  
以第六单元Text A为例

3. ZPD与scaffolding在教学中的运用：  
以第八单元Text A为例

4. ZPD与scaffolding在测试中的运用：  
以期末考试出题为例

5. 小结

# 1. 维果斯基的“最近发展区”理论

The zone of proximal development (ZPD) has been defined as:

*“the distance between the actual developmental level as determined by independent problem solving and the level of potential development as determined through problem-solving under adult guidance, or in collaboration with more capable peers” (Vygotsky, 1978, p. 86).*

# ZPD

Scaffolding is a key feature of effective teaching and can include modeling a skill, **providing hints or cues**, and adapting material or activity (Copple & Bredekamp, 2009).

Actual  
developmental  
level

What a child  
can do alone

Assistance of others

Scaffolding

Potential  
development

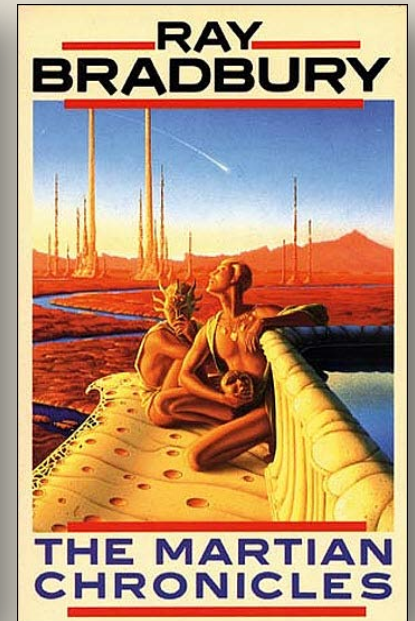
*“what children can do with the assistance of others might be in some sense even more indicative of their mental development than what they can do alone”. Vygotsky (1978)*

## 2. ZPD与scaffolding在教学中的运用： 以第六单元Text A为例

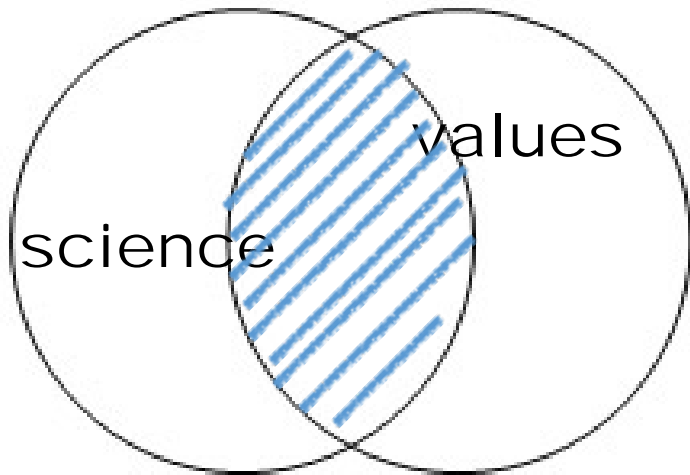
Unit 6 Text A August 2002: Night Meeting

选自雷布莱德伯里的科幻小说《火星纪事》

**The Martian Chronicles** is a 1950 science fiction short story collection by Ray Bradbury that chronicles the colonization of Mars by humans fleeing from a troubled and eventually atomically devastated Earth, and the conflict between aboriginal Martians and the new colonists.

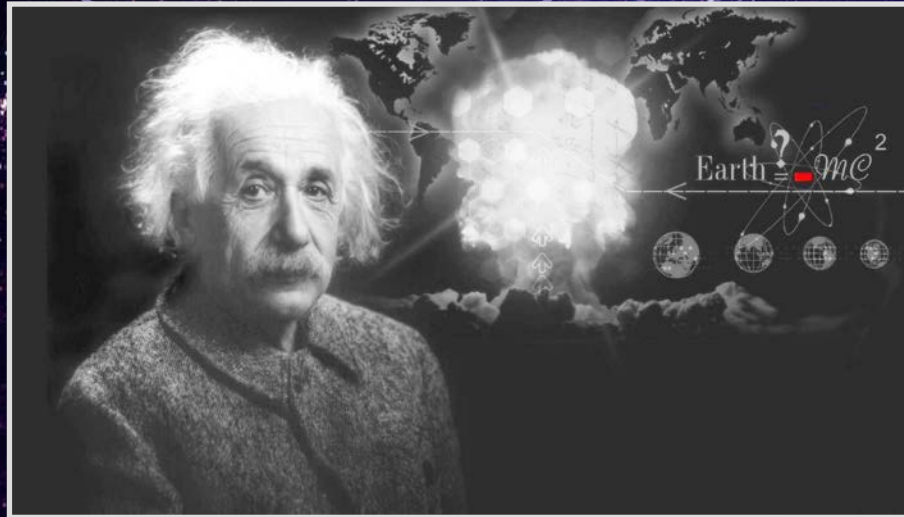


# Assignment: oral report



Do you consider yourself a geek who likes scientific elements in sci-fi, or do you consider yourself a philosopher who is attracted to some larger, deeper issues such as values and worldviews?

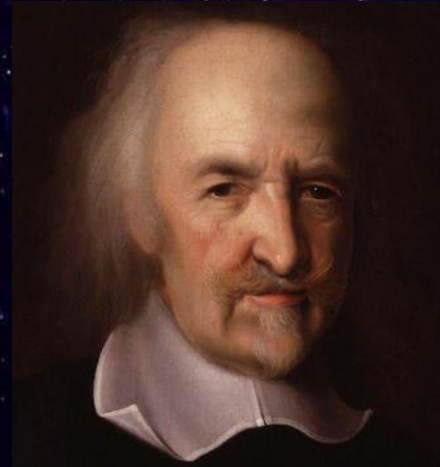
**Please prepare an oral report of no more than 2 mins on either one of the topics based on your understanding of Text A**



Do some online research about

1) Mars and see if the author got the facts right in the story, e.g. what's the weather like on Mars? Is Mars a livable planet for human beings?

2) Wormhole theory (虫洞) by Einstein and see how it could be used to explain the strange meeting in the story.



THE CONDITION OF  
MAN... IS A  
CONDITION OF WAR  
OF EVERYONE  
AGAINST EVERYONE.



Thomas Hobbes  
English Philosopher

QUOTEHD.COM

1588 - 1679

Do some online research about “Law of the Jungle” (丛林法则) and try to explain

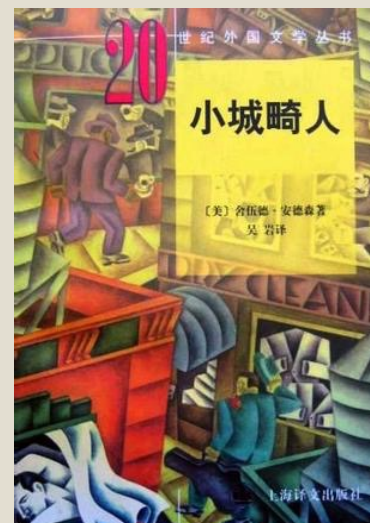
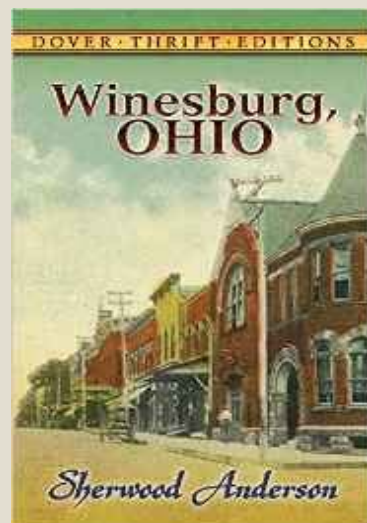
1) Why in the story the Martians are colonized by human beings from the Earth?

2) What is your worldview of alien civilizations?

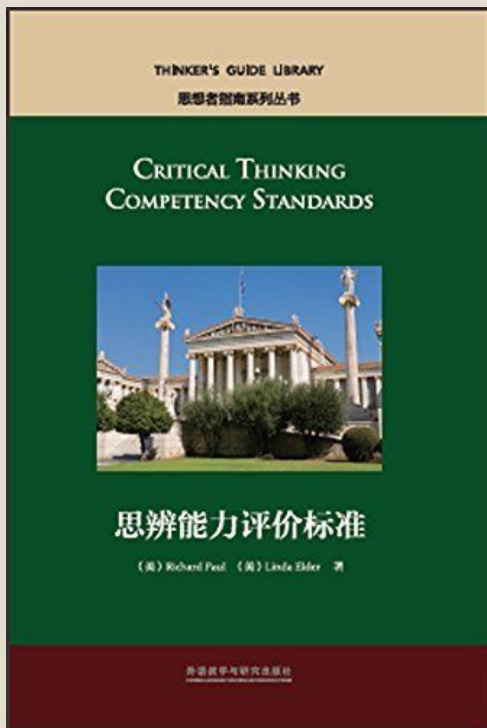
### 3. ZPD与scaffolding在教学中的运用： 以第八单元Text A为例

Unit 8 Text A Hands by Sherwood Anderson

选自舍伍德安德森的《小镇畸人》的第一章







### Standard Thirteen: Intellectual Empathy (同理心)

Students who think critically develop the capacity to sympathetically enter into points of view that differ from their own and articulate those views in a intelligent and insightful way.

Intellectually empathy is an awareness of the need to imaginatively put oneself in the place of others so as to genuinely understand them.

“阅读文学，可以将个人狭小的世界和有限的人生经验与大千世界连接起来。这个连接可以是跨时空、跨文化的，也可以是道德意识和价值观上的。这种连接不仅需要思考和智慧，也需要具备**同理心**（empathy）和好奇心，这就是思辨中所包括的情感品质 critical thinking disposition。”

————— 《思辨精读2：文学与人生》编写说明

## Assignment: letter writing

Suppose you were Adolph Myers, the night before you were forced to leave the school at the Pennsylvania town, you decided to write a letter to your students...

Suppose you were one of Adolph Myers' students and after twenty years, you regret having made false accusations about your teacher. After knowing that your teacher now lives in Winesburg, Ohio, you decide to write him a letter. ..

Please choose either one of the above POVs and write a letter of no less than 200 words. Be sure to use at least 6 new words from Text A and be prepared to read your letter to the class.

## 4. ZPD与scaffolding在测试中的运用：以期末考试出题为例

2017-2018 (1)

《分析性阅读1》

期末试卷

### Part I. Reading Comprehension

#### SECTION A MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS (10 x 2')

In this section there is one passage followed by ten multiple choice questions. For each multiple choice question, there are four suggested answers marked A, B, C and D. Choose the one that you think is the best answer. Mark your answers on your ANSWER SHEET.

#### Lottery

1. The morning of June 27th was clear and sunny, with the fresh warmth of a full-summer day; the flowers were blossoming profusely and the grass was richly green. The people of the village began to gather in the square, between the post office and the bank, around ten o'clock, in some towns there were so many people that the lottery took two days and had to be started on June 28th, but in this village, where there were only about three hundred people, the whole lottery took less than two hours, so it could begin at ten o'clock in the morning and still be through in time to allow the villagers to get home for noon dinner.

2. The children assembled first, of course. School was recently over for the summer, and the feeling of liberty sat uneasily on most of them; they tended to gather together quietly for a while before they broke into boisterous play, and their talk was still of the classroom and the teacher, of books and reprimands. Bobby Martin had already stuffed his pockets full of stones, and the other boys soon followed his example, selecting the smoothest and roundest stones; Bobby and Harry Jones and Dickie Delacroix--the villagers pronounced this name "Dellacroy"--eventually made a great pile of stones in one corner of the square and guarded it against the raids of the other boys. The girls stood aside, talking among themselves, looking over their shoulders at the boys, and the very small children rolled in the dust or clung to the hands of their older brothers or sisters.

3. Soon the men began to gather, surveying their own children, speaking of planting and rain, tractors and taxes. They stood together, away from the pile of stones in the corner, and their jokes were quiet and they smiled rather than laughed. The women, wearing faded house dresses and sweaters, came shortly after their menfolk. They greeted one another and exchanged bits of gossip as they went to join their husbands. Soon the women, standing by their husbands, began to call to their children, and the children came reluctantly, having to be called four or five times. Bobby Martin ducked (躲闪) under his mother's grasping hand and ran, laughing, back to the pile of stones. His father spoke up sharply, and Bobby came quickly and took his place between his father and his oldest brother.

9) The ending of the story is very similar to the ending of the story we have learned in this semester entitled

- A. Encore
- B. The Open Window
- C. Hills Like White Elephants
- D. Do You Like it Here

10) What do you think is the tone of the story?

- A. sentimental
- B. humorous
- C. satirical
- D. joyful

#### SECTION B SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS (5 x 6')

In this section, there are five short answer questions based on the passage in Section A. Answer the questions in the space provided on your ANSWER SHEET.

11) Were you surprised by the ending of the story? If not, at what point did you know what was going to happen? How does the author start to foreshadow the ending in paragraphs 2 and 3? Conversely, how does the author lure us into thinking that this is just an ordinary story with an ordinary town?

12) What are some examples of irony in this story? For example, why might the title, "The Lottery," or the opening description in paragraph one, be considered ironic?

13) Please explain with examples from the text how "symbolism" works in this story.

14) What do you think is the theme of the story? What is the purpose of writing up this short story: to inform readers of the exotic rituals in a village? to entertain the readers? to satirize the society at the time when the story took place? etc.

15) In November, 2017, a 'slave trade' puts the global spotlight back on Libya. It has been reported that black men are presented to North African buyers as potential farmhands and sold off for as little as \$400. The CNN report apparently showing migrants being auctioned off in Libya was shared widely on social media, provoking outrage in Africa, Europe and the rest of the world. What do you think are the similarities between Libya's slave auction report and the story of Lottery? In your eyes, what might be the possible reasons behind these two cases?

- ✓ Foreshadowing
- ✓ Irony
- ✓ Symbolism
- ✓ Theme
- ✓ Plot twist
- ✓ Tone of the story

期末试卷: 3500词左右的短篇小说 Lottery, 选自New Yorker

## 5. 小结

- 前苏联心理学家维果茨基提出的“最近发展区”（ZPD）理论，对我的教学启示就是教师需要设计一些有一定难度的任务，从而把学生现有的水平提升到可能达到的水平。
- 我认为思辨精读课在给 学生布置课后作业与期末考试出题过程中，需要教师精心设计任务，并能把教师的解读巧妙的融入到作业要求与指令中，为学生已有的认知水平与潜在的认知水平之间搭建一个脚手架。