



Table of Contents

Chapter 1	INTRODUCING LEXICOLOGY	1
	1.1 The Scope of Lexicology	2
	1.2 The Significance of Lexical Studies	3
	1.3 Lexicology and Linguistic Studies	6
	1.4 Research Methods in Lexicology	9
	1.5 Questions for Further Study	12
Chapter 2	THE SOURCES AND DEVELOPMENT OF ENGLISH VOCABULARY	13
	2.1 The Origins of English Words	14
	2.2 The Influences of Foreign Languages	15
	2.3 Creating New English Words	17
	2.4 Characteristics of Modern English Vocabulary	21
	2.5 Questions for Further Study	25
Chapter 3	THE FORM AND STRUTURE OF ENGLISH WORDS	27
	3.1 Morphological Structures of English Words	29
	3.2 Morphemes	29
	3.3 Word Roots in English	33
	3.4 Questions for Further Study	39
Chapter 4	WORD FORMATION VIA AFFIXATION	41
	4.1 The Use of Lexical Prefixes in English Words	42
	4.2 Prefixes Changing Both Word Meaning and Word Classes	62
	4.3 The Use of Lexical Suffixes in English Words	64



	4.4	The Use of Grammatical Suffixes in English Words	81
	4.5	Questions for Further Study	93
Chapter 5		WORD FORMATION VIA COMPOUNDING	95
	5.1	Three Forms of Compounds	96
	5.2	Structures of Compounds	98
	5.3	Functions of Compounds	100
	5.4	Characteristics of Compounds	101
	5.5	Compound NOUNS	102
	5.6	Compound Adjectives	109
	5.7	Phrasal Compounds	113
	5.8	Questions for Further Study	114
Chapter 6		WORD FORMATION VIA OTHER METHODS	117
	6.1	Blending	118
	6.2	Conversion	119
	6.3	Borrowing	120
	6.4	Clipping	127
	6.5	Acronymy and Initialism	128
	6.6	Questions for Further Study	132
Chapter 7		SENSE RELATIONS	133
	7.1	Types of Meaning	134
	7.2	Sense Relations	136
	7.3	Polysemy	139
	7.4	Homonymy	142
	7.5	Questions for Further Study	147
Chapter 8		FIGURATIVE LANGUAGE	149
	8.1	Simile	150



8.2	Metaphor	152
8.3	Personification	154
8.4	Dehumanization	155
8.5	Hyperbole	156
8.6	Allusion	157
8.7	Paradox	158
8.8	Onomatopoeia	159
8.9	Questions for Further Study	164
Chapter 9	LANGUAGE VARIATION AND WORD CHOICE	165
9.1	Speakers'/Writers' Choice of Words	167
9.2	Word Choice for Formal English	169
9.3	Words to Avoid in Formal English	187
9.4	Questions for Further Study	189
Chapter 10	COLLOCATIONS	191
10.1	Noun Collocations	192
10.2	Verb Collocation	195
10.3	Adjective Collocations	200
10.4	Adverb Collocations	202
10.5	Preposition Collocation	206
10.6	Conjunction Collocations	209
10.7	Questions for Further Study	211
Chapter 11	DICTIONARIES AND VOCABULARY LEARNING	213
11.1	Types of Dictionaries	214
11.2	Information in Dictionaries	217
11.3	Monolingual and Bilingual Dictionaries	218
11.4	Principles of Selecting a Dictionary	220
11.5	Questions for Further Study	221



vi

Chapter 12 ENGLISH VOCABULARY LEARNING STRATEGIES	223
12.1 Classifications of Vocabulary Learning Strategies	225
12.2 Suggested Methods in Learning Vocabulary	229
12.3 Questions for Further Study	235
Appendix I	236
Appendix II	240
Appendix III	245
Appendix IV	252
Bibliography	256
Suggested Answers	258

