

Contents

Part I 口译概述 An Introduction to Interpretation.....1

Part II 口译实践 Interpretation Practice13

Unit 1 外事接待 Reception15

Section I	单句口译 Sentence Interpreting	15
Section II	对话口译 Dialogue Interpreting	15
Section III	篇章口译 Text Interpreting	17
Section IV	口译练习 Interpretation Practice	20
Section V	词汇扩展 Vocabulary Development	21
Section VI	口译技能——译前准备 Interpreting Skills— Preparation for Interpretation	22
Section VII	参考答案 Reference Version	23

Unit 2 礼仪祝词 Ceremonial Speeches27

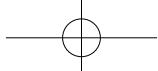
Section I	单句口译 Sentence Interpreting	27
Section II	对话口译 Dialogue Interpreting	28
Section III	篇章口译 Text Interpreting	29
Section IV	口译练习 Interpretation Practice	34
Section V	词汇扩展 Vocabulary Development	34
Section VI	口译技能——听辨理解 Interpreting Skills— Listening and Understanding in Interpretation	35
Section VII	参考答案 Reference Version	38

Unit 3 旅游 Tourism44

Section I	单句口译 Sentence Interpreting	44
Section II	对话口译 Dialogue Interpreting	44
Section III	篇章口译 Text Interpreting	46
Section IV	口译练习 Interpretation Practice	50
Section V	词汇扩展 Vocabulary Development	50
Section VI	口译技能——意群切分 Interpreting Skills— Sense Group Division	52
Section VII	参考答案 Reference Version	55

Unit 4 文化与娱乐 Culture and Entertainment60

Section I	单句口译 Sentence Interpreting	60
Section II	对话口译 Dialogue Interpreting	61
Section III	篇章口译 Text Interpreting	62



Section IV	口译练习 Interpretation Practice	66
Section V	词汇扩展 Vocabulary Development.....	67
Section VI	口译技能——关键信息识别 Interpreting Skills— Identifying Key Information	68
Section VII	参考答案 Reference Version	70

Unit 5 教育 Education 76

Section I	单句口译 Sentence Interpreting.....	76
Section II	对话口译 Dialogue Interpreting.....	76
Section III	篇章口译 Text Interpreting.....	78
Section IV	口译练习 Interpretation Practice	82
Section V	词汇扩展 Vocabulary Development.....	83
Section VI	口译技能——听幅扩展 Interpreting Skills— Spanning of Listening.....	84
Section VII	参考答案 Reference Version	87

Unit 6 体育 Sports..... 93

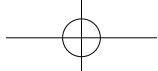
Section I	单句口译 Sentence Interpreting.....	93
Section II	对话口译 Dialogue Interpreting.....	93
Section III	篇章口译 Text Interpreting.....	95
Section IV	口译练习 Interpretation Practice	98
Section V	词汇扩展 Vocabulary Development.....	99
Section VI	口译技能——释意 Interpreting Skills—Paraphrasing	100
Section VII	参考答案 Reference Version	102

Unit 7 妇女、儿童和老人 Women, Children and the Elderly..... 107

Section I	单句口译 Sentence Interpreting.....	107
Section II	对话口译 Dialogue Interpreting.....	108
Section III	篇章口译 Text Interpreting.....	110
Section IV	口译练习 Interpretation Practice	113
Section V	词汇扩展 Vocabulary Development.....	114
Section VI	口译技能——概述 Interpreting Skills—Generalizing.....	115
Section VII	参考答案 Reference Version	118

Unit 8 健康与保健 Health and Fitness 123

Section I	单句口译 Sentence Interpreting.....	123
Section II	对话口译 Dialogue Interpreting.....	124
Section III	篇章口译 Text Interpreting.....	125
Section IV	口译练习 Interpretation Practice	130
Section V	词汇扩展 Vocabulary Development.....	131
Section VI	口译技能——笔记 Interpreting Skills—Taking Notes	131
Section VII	参考答案 Reference Version	136



Unit 9 宣传与介绍 Publicity and Presentation 142

Section I	单句口译 Sentence Interpreting	142
Section II	对话口译 Dialogue Interpreting	143
Section III	篇章口译 Text Interpreting	144
Section IV	口译练习 Interpretation Practice	148
Section V	词汇扩展 Vocabulary Development	149
Section VI	口译技能——数字转换 Interpreting Skills— Interpreting Numbers	150
Section VII	参考答案 Reference Version	153

Unit 10 信息时代 The Information Age 161

Section I	单句口译 Sentence Interpreting	161
Section II	对话口译 Dialogue Interpreting	162
Section III	篇章口译 Text Interpreting	163
Section IV	口译练习 Interpretation Practice	167
Section V	词汇扩展 Vocabulary Development	168
Section VI	口译技能——汉语四字短语的转换技巧 Interpreting Skills— Interpreting Chinese Four-word Phrases	168
Section VII	参考答案 Reference Version	171

Unit 11 科学与技术 Science and Technology 178

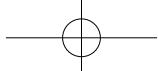
Section I	单句口译 Sentence Interpreting	178
Section II	对话口译 Dialogue Interpreting	179
Section III	篇章口译 Text Interpreting	180
Section IV	口译练习 Interpretation Practice	187
Section V	词汇扩展 Vocabulary Development	188
Section VI	口译技能——口译中的词性转换 Interpreting Skills— Transference at the Word Level	189
Section VII	参考答案 Reference Version	191

Unit 12 环境保护 Environmental Protection 200

Section I	单句口译 Sentence Interpreting	200
Section II	对话口译 Dialogue Interpreting	201
Section III	篇章口译 Text Interpreting	202
Section IV	口译练习 Interpretation Practice	208
Section V	词汇扩展 Vocabulary Development	209
Section VI	口译技能——口译中的长句处理 Interpreting Skills— Transference of Long Sentences	210
Section VII	参考答案 Reference Version	213

Unit 13 能源 Energy 222

Section I	单句口译 Sentence Interpreting	222
Section II	对话口译 Dialogue Interpreting	222



Section III	篇章口译 Text Interpreting.....	224
Section IV	口译练习 Interpretation Practice	228
Section V	词汇扩展 Vocabulary Development.....	229
Section VI	口译技能——口译中的顺译技巧 Interpreting Skills— Interpreting in Similar Word Order	230
Section VII	参考答案 Reference Version	231
Unit 14	农业 Agriculture	239
Section I	单句口译 Sentence Interpreting	239
Section II	对话口译 Dialogue Interpreting.....	239
Section III	篇章口译 Text Interpreting.....	241
Section IV	口译练习 Interpretation Practice	245
Section V	词汇扩展 Vocabulary Development.....	246
Section VI	口译技能——口译中的表达 Interpreting Skills— Delivery in Interpretation.....	247
Section VII	参考答案 Reference Version	250
Unit 15	入世和中国的改革开放 Entry into WTO and China's Reform and Opening-up	258
Section I	单句口译 Sentence Interpreting	258
Section II	对话口译 Dialogue Interpreting.....	259
Section III	篇章口译 Text Interpreting.....	260
Section IV	口译练习 Interpretation Practice	265
Section V	词汇扩展 Vocabulary Development.....	266
Section VI	口译技能——口译中的应急处理 Interpreting Skills— Dealing with Unexpected Situations.....	267
Section VII	参考答案 Reference Version	268
Unit 16	中国的对外政策和国际关系 China's Foreign Policy and International Relations	276
Section I	单句口译 Sentence Interpreting	276
Section II	对话口译 Dialogue Interpreting.....	277
Section III	篇章口译 Text Interpreting.....	279
Section IV	口译练习 Interpretation Practice	284
Section V	词汇扩展 Vocabulary Development.....	284
Section VI	口译技能——笔记中的常用缩略词 Interpreting Skills— Abbreviations Used in Note-taking.....	286
Section VII	参考答案 Reference Version	290
附录 Appendix	296	
参考书目 Bibliography	303	