

# Contents

---

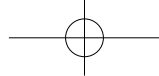
<b>总 序</b> .....	黄国文 何伟 vi
<b>前 言</b> .....	何伟 viii
<b>Abbreviations</b> .....	xi

## Chapter 1 Review of Transitivity Studies

1.1 Introduction .....	1
1.2 History of transitivity studies .....	2
1.2.1 The preliminary phase .....	3
1.2.2 The prototype phase .....	4
1.2.3 The forming phase.....	5
1.2.4 The completion phase .....	8
1.3 Developments of transitivity studies abroad .....	10
1.3.1 Matthiessen's studies.....	10
1.3.2 Martin et al.'s studies .....	14
1.3.3 Fawcett's studies .....	16
1.4 Transitivity studies in China .....	20
1.4.1 Developments of transitivity studies in China .....	20
1.4.2 Further developments of transitivity studies in China .....	21
1.5 Major problems in existing transitivity studies .....	23
1.6 Recent and further developments of transitivity studies in China .....	24
1.7 Summary .....	31
Exercises .....	31

## Chapter 2 Action Processes

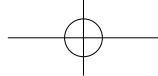
2.1 Overview .....	32
2.2 One-role processes .....	33
2.2.1 Agent only.....	33
2.2.2 Affected only.....	36



2.2.3	Created only (few types)	39
2.3	Two-role processes	40
2.3.1	Ag + Pro + Af	40
2.3.2	Ag + Pro + Cre	44
2.3.3	Ag + Pro + Ra	45
2.3.4	Ag + Pro + Ma (few types)	47
2.3.5	Ag-Ca + Pro + Dir	47
2.3.6	Af-Ca + Pro + Dir (fairly infrequent)	49
2.4	Three-role processes	51
2.4.1	Ag + Pro + Af + Ma (few types)	51
2.4.2	Ag + Pro + Af-Ca + Dir	51
2.4.3	Ag + Pro + Af... + Af...	53
2.5	Causative action processes	60
2.6	Summary	62
	Exercises	63

### Chapter 3 Mental Processes

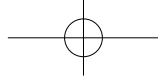
3.1	Overview	65
3.2	Emotive processes	67
3.2.1	Em + Pro + Ph	67
3.2.2	Ph + Pro + Em	69
3.2.3	It + Pro + Em + Ph	71
3.2.4	Af-Em + Pro + Ph	72
3.2.5	Em + Pro + Ph + Cor	73
3.2.6	Ag + Pro + [[Em + Pro + Ph]]	74
3.3	Desiderative processes	75
3.3.1	Desr + Pro + Ph	76
3.3.2	Ag + Pro + [[Desr + Pro + Ph]]	78
3.4	Perceptive processes	78
3.4.1	Perc + Pro + Ph	79
3.4.2	Ag-Perc + Pro + Ph	80
3.4.3	Ag + Pro + [[Perc + Pro + Ph]]	81
3.5	Cognitive processes	83
3.5.1	Cog + Pro + Ph	83



3.5.2	It + Pro + Cog + Ph	84
3.5.3	Af-Cog + Pro + Ph	85
3.5.4	It + Pro + Af-Cog + Ph	86
3.5.5	Ag-Cog + Pro + Ph	87
3.5.6	Ag-Cog + Pro + Cre-Ph	88
3.5.7	Ag-Cog + Pro + Ph + Cor	89
3.5.8	Ag + Pro + [[Cog + Pro + Ph]]	90
3.6	Summary	92
	Exercises	93

## Chapter 4 Relational Processes

4.1	Overview	95
4.2	Attributive processes	98
4.2.1	Ca + Pro + At	99
4.2.2	Ca + Pro	101
4.2.3	It + Pro + At + Ca	102
4.2.4	Af-Ca + Pro + At	102
4.2.5	Ag-Ca + Pro + At	103
4.2.6	Ag + Pro + [[Ca + At]]	104
4.3	Identifying processes	105
4.3.1	Tk + Pro + VI	106
4.3.2	VI + Pro + Tk	109
4.3.3	Ag + Pro + [[Tk + Pro + VI]]	110
4.4	Locational processes	111
4.4.1	Ca + Pro + Loc	112
4.4.2	Ag-Ca + Pro + Loc	113
4.4.3	Af-Ca + Pro + Loc	114
4.4.4	Ag + Pro + [[Ca + Pro + Loc]]	114
4.5	Directional processes	115
4.5.1	Ca + Pro + So and/or Pa and/or Des	115
4.5.2	Ag + Pro + [[Ca + Pro + Dir: So and/or Pa and/or Des]]	117
4.6	Possessive processes	118
4.6.1	Posr + Pro + Posd	118



4.6.2	Posd + Pro + Posr .....	119
4.6.3	Ag + Pro + [[Posr + Pro + Posd]] .....	121
4.7	Correlational processes .....	121
4.7.1	Cor1 + Pro + Cor2 .....	122
4.7.2	Ag + Pro + Cor1 + Cor2 .....	123
4.7.3	Ag + Pro + [[Cor1 + Pro + Cor2]] .....	123
4.8	Summary .....	124
	Exercises .....	124

## Chapter 5 Behavioral Processes

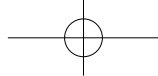
5.1	Overview .....	127
5.2	Process types .....	128
5.2.1	Behr + Pro .....	128
5.2.2	Behr + Pro + Ra .....	130
5.2.3	Ag + Pro + [[Behr + Pro (+ Ra)]] .....	132
5.3	Summary .....	133
	Exercises .....	133

## Chapter 6 Communicative Processes

6.1	Overview .....	135
6.2	Process types .....	137
6.2.1	Comr + Pro + Comd .....	137
6.2.2	Comr + Pro + Comee + Comd .....	138
6.2.3	Comr + Pro + Comd + Comee .....	139
6.2.4	Ag + Pro + [[Comr + Pro + Comd (+ Comee)]] .....	140
6.3	Summary .....	141
	Exercises .....	142

## Chapter 7 Existential Processes

7.1	Overview .....	144
7.2	Process types .....	146
7.2.1	There + Pro + Ext + Loc .....	146
7.2.2	Loc (Dir) + there + Pro + Ag-Ext .....	148
7.2.3	Loc (Dir) + there + Pro + Af-Ext .....	150



7.2.4 Ag + Pro + [[there + Pro + Ext + Loc]]	152
7.3 Summary	153
Exercises	153

## Chapter 8 Meteorological Processes

8.1 Overview	155
8.2 Process types	156
8.2.1 It + Pro	156
8.2.2 It + Pro + PrEx	157
8.2.3 Ag + Pro + [[It + Pro]]	158
8.3 Summary	158
Exercises	159

## Chapter 9 Discourse Analysis

9.1 Introduction	160
9.2 Text 1	160
9.3 Text 2	164
9.4 Text 3	168
9.5 Summary	171
Exercises	172

<b>Keys</b>	175
-------------	-----

<b>References</b>	187
-------------------	-----